		Fluency	Interactional competence	Comprehensibility/	Grammar/
		 Speaking rate 	• Appropriateness of response to a	Pronunciation	Vocabulary
		• Repetition/ self-correction	given situation	 Individual sounds/word levels 	• Accuracy & range of
		and pauses		• Stress, linking, rhythm, and	grammatical structures
		• Ability to speak naturally		intonation	• Accuracy & range of
P A S S		(e.g., effective use of fillers and markers)		• Listener effort to understand	vocabulary
	4	 Speech is almost always at an appropriate pace. Speech has very rare repetitions, self-corrections, or unnatural pauses. Speech is almost always natural (e.g., effective use of fillers and markers). 	 Response is almost always appropriate in any given situation, for example: initiating and expanding on own ideas connecting own ideas to a partner's ideas expanding on a partner's ideas making relevant comments taking turns appropriately asking appropriate questions (dis)agreeing politely answering questions in an appropriate amount of time 	 Speech is almost always clear with well-articulated individual sounds and accurately pronounced words. Speech shows good control of stress and intonation; words in an utterance are almost always accurately and effectively blended. Speech variety does not require focused listening and does not interfere with comprehension. 	 Speech almost always shows a range of accurate grammatical structures. Speech almost always shows a range of accurate use of academic vocabulary.
	3	• Speech is usually at an appropriate pace. • Speech may have a few repetitions, self-corrections, or unnatural pauses. • Speech is mostly natural (e.g., effective use of fillers and markers).	Response is usually appropriate in any given situation, for example: • initiating and expanding on own ideas • connecting own ideas to a partner's ideas but may not fully expand on a partner's ideas • making relevant comments • taking turns appropriately • asking appropriate questions • (dis)agreeing politely • answering questions in a somewhat appropriate amount of time	 Speech is usually clear with well-articulated individual sounds and with accurately pronounced words. Stress and intonation patterns may not be completely accurate, but this does not interfere with communication; words in an utterance are accurately and effectively blended. Speech variety may require focused listening, but is completely comprehensible. 	 Speech usually shows a range of accurate grammatical structures. Speech usually shows a range of accurate use of academic vocabulary.

EPT ORAL COMMUNICATION ABILITY RATING SCALE

N O T P A S S	2	 Speech is generally at an appropriate pace. Speech may have some repetitions, self-corrections, or unnatural pauses. Speech is generally natural (e.g., a little misuse of fillers and markers). 	 Response is generally appropriate in any given situation, for example: initiating but may not expand on it very well speaking without completely connecting own ideas to a partner's ideas making relevant comments taking turns appropriately may ask questions that are not completely appropriate may not (dis)agree completely appropriately/politely may not answer questions in a completely appropriate amount of time 	 A little mispronunciation of individual sounds and words might be present and may slightly interfere with communication. Stress and intonation patterns may be present and may slightly interfere communication; words are accurately and effectively blended in an utterance to some extent. Speech variety requires focused listening and may result in slight lack of comprehensibility. 	• Speech generally shows a range of grammatical structures, and accuracy may not be completely consistent. • Speech generally shows a range of academic vocabulary. Some errors in vocabulary may be present but rarely hinder communication.
	1	 Speech is often too fast or slow. Speech may have frequent repetitions, self-corrections, or unnatural pauses. Speech may not be quite unnatural (e.g., some misuse of fillers and markers). 	 Response is often not appropriate amount of time Response is often not appropriate in any given situation, for example: rater may assume a speaker cannot understand questions or what a partner says may not initiate and develop topics may not contribute much to the discussion may respond minimally and irrelevantly to a partner may not ask appropriate questions may not (dis)agree politely may not answer questions in an appropriate amount of time 	 Mispronunciation of individual sounds and words may often interfere with comprehensibility. Stress and intonation patterns may be missing and may often cause difficulty for comprehension; words may not be accurately and effectively blended in an utterance. Speech variety requires focused listening and may substantially interfere with comprehensibility. 	 Speech often presents a range of grammatical structures; grammatical errors may usually present. Speech often shows a range of academic vocabulary. Some errors in vocabulary may be present and hinder communication to some extent.